Acute Leukemias Update

THE CORRECT ANSWER IS INDICATED WITH YELLOW HIGHLIGHTING.

- Results of a Phase III study evaluating CPX-351 versus conventional cytarabine/ daunorubicin chemotherapy (7 + 3 regimen) demonstrated an improvement in which outcome with CPX-351 for older patients with secondary AML?
 - a. Complete response (CR) rate only
 - b. Overall survival only
 - c. Both CR rate and overall survival
- 2. The FDA-approved FLT3 inhibitor gilteritinib is effective in patients with relapsed or refractory AML with which type of FLT3 mutation?
 - a. FLT3-TKD only
 - b. FLT3-ITD only
 - c. Both FLT3-TKD and FLT3-ITD
- 3. Which of the following categories reflects the mechanism of action of blinatumomab?
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 a. Anti-PD-1/PD-L1 antibody
 - b. Bispecific T-cell engager
 - c. CAR T-cell therapy
 - d. IDH1/2 inhibitor
- 4. The benefit of the antibody-drug conjugate gemtuzumab ozogamicin is greater for which subgroup of patients with CD33-positive AML?
 - a. Those with favorable risk
 - b. Those with poor risk
- Blinatumomab is currently FDA approved for adults and children with which subtype of ALL?
 - a. Minimal residual disease-positive
 - b. Treatment-naïve B-cell precursor
 - c. Both a and b
- 6. Which of the following categories reflects the mechanism of action of APR-246?
 - a. Anti-PD-1/PD-L1 antibody
 - b. Bispecific T-cell engager
 - c. FLT3 inhibitor
 - d. Small molecule deactivator of mutated p53

- 7. Which of the following statements is true regarding IDH mutations in AML?
 - a. The incidence of IDH1 mutations is markedly higher than the incidence of IDH2 mutations
 - b. The overall response rate with IDH inhibitors is about 40% for patients with IDH mutations
 - c. Both enasidenib and ivosidenib are active and FDA approved for patients with IDH1 mutations
- 8. The recently FDA-approved CAR T-cell agent tisagenlecleucel is indicated for which of the following groups?
 - a. Patients up to 25 years of age with treatment-naïve disease
 - Patients up to 25 years of age with disease that is refractory to 1 prior line of therapy
 - c. Patients up to 25 years of age with disease that is refractory or in second or later relapse
- A Phase III trial (QUAZAR AML-001)
 presented at ASH 2019 demonstrated an
 overall survival benefit with which agent or
 regimen as maintenance therapy for patients
 with newly diagnosed AML in first remission?
 - a. APR-246
 - b. CPX-351
 - c. CC-486
 - d. Venetoclax/azacitidine
- 10. Which of the following agents is a hedgehog inhibitor that is FDA approved for use in combination with low-dose cytarabine for the treatment of newly diagnosed AML in patients who are aged 75 or older or who have comorbidities that preclude intensive induction chemotherapy?
 - a. Gemtuzumab ozogamicin
 - b. Glasdegib
 - c. Ivosidenib
 - d. Gilteritinib